

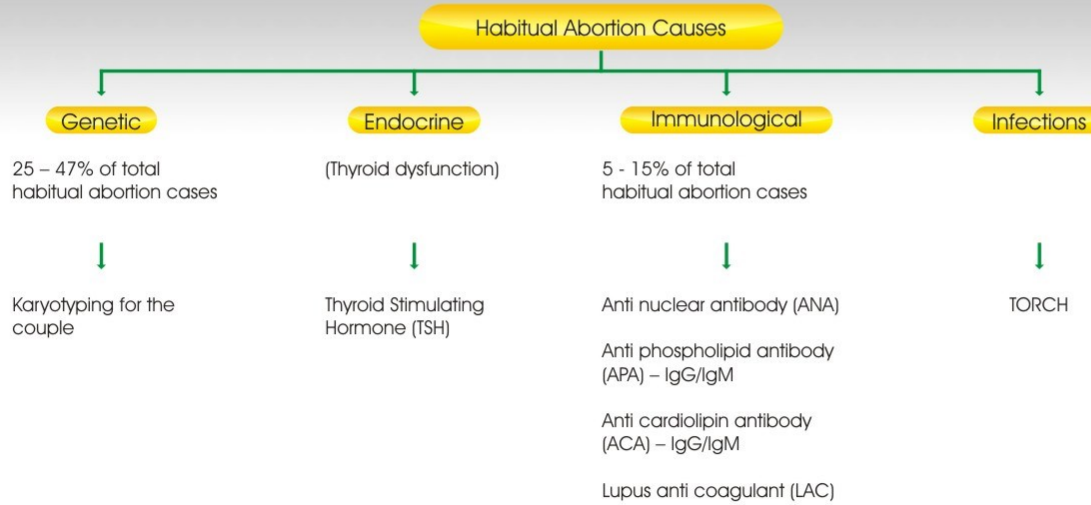


## Bad Obstetric History (BOH)

- Habitual abortion affects 1-3 % of fertile couples !!
- Problem is compounded by the fact that there are multiple known elements regarding etiopathogenetic mechanism



## Metropolis Offers Profiles that Includes Tests for All Known Causes of Habitual Abortion



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## Key Points:

- The first recommendation in evaluation of couples presenting with Habitual Abortion is to make a Karyotype Analysis of parents & aborted fetus
- Immunological causes should be considered in women with previous pregnancies complicated by unexplained fetal wastage.
- All antenatal cases with BOH should be routinely screened for TORCH

## BOH Profiles @ Metropolis

### BOH Profile – Maxi

ANA,  
APA- IgG/IgM,  
ACA IgG/IgM,  
LAC,  
TSH,  
TORCH-13,  
Karyotyping of couple

### BOH Profile – Mini

ANA,  
Cardiolipin antibody  
IgG/IgM,  
Lupus anticoagulant,  
TSH,  
TORCH-5 IgM



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